

You can use any method to solve the ODEs below (except computer software such as mathematica etc). Show all work.

**Problem 1.** Find the general solution to the ODE

$$y'' - 2y' + y = \frac{e^t}{t}$$

**Problem 2.** Consider the ODE

$$y' = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} y$$

- (i) Find the solution with initial condition  $y(0) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ .
- (ii) Draw a picture of the general behavior of the solutions and characterize whether the origin is a source, sink, saddle or spiral point.

**Problem 3.** Consider the matrix ODE

$$y' = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} y$$

- (i) Find the general solution.
- (ii) Sketch the general behavior of the solutions and characterize whether the origin is a source, sink, saddle or spiral point.

**Problem 4.** Solve the linear ODE

$$y'' + 9y = \delta(t - 1)$$

with initial conditions  $y(0) = 0$  and  $y'(0) = 1$ .